

# Appendices

**There are four appendices included in this report.**

*Please note that the Appendices may not be reproduced as part of any mechanical or electronic adaptation.* For more information, please refer to the copyright information on the Contents page of your full report.

- Appendix A**      A list of all survey items with response option percentages by total sample, by gender, and by grade level
- Appendix B**      Item mapping to assets, deficits, risk-taking behaviors, high-risk behavior patterns, and thriving indicators
- Appendix C**      A bibliography of the theory and research undergirding Search Institute's framework of Developmental Assets
- Appendix D**      Search Institute asset-promoting print and video resources

**Appendix A**

**All Survey Items by Gender and Grade**

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>1. Age</b>										
11 or younger	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	6	7	5	53	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	11	11	11	45	52	0	0	0	0	0
14	20	19	20	1	48	55	0	0	0	0
15	22	22	23	0	0	45	57	1	0	0
16	18	17	18	0	0	0	42	52	0	0
17	15	14	15	0	0	0	1	45	45	0
18	7	7	6	0	0	0	0	1	43	0
19 or older	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	11	0
<b>2. Grade in school</b>										
5th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	10	11	10	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
8th	12	13	12	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
9th	25	24	25	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
10th	20	18	22	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
11th	17	19	16	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
12th	15	14	16	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
<b>3. Gender</b>										
Male	48	100	0	53	51	47	43	52	46	0
Female	52	0	100	47	49	53	57	48	54	0
<b>4. Race / ethnicity</b>										
American Indian	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	0
Black or African American	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0
Hispanic	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
White	92	91	92	95	92	90	94	89	92	0
Multi-racial	4	4	4	2	4	5	2	7	4	0
<b>5. Which best describes your family?</b>										
I live with two parents	70	71	69	72	67	70	71	72	70	0
I live in a one-parent family with my mother	15	13	16	10	15	16	14	14	16	0
I live in a one-parent family with my father	4	3	4	1	2	3	4	6	4	0
Sometimes I live with my mother and sometimes with my father	12	13	11	17	15	12	10	8	11	0
<b>How important is this to you in your life?</b>										
<b>6. Helping other people</b>										
Not important	2	3	1	2	0	2	2	4	2	0
Somewhat important	11	16	7	9	10	13	8	12	13	0
Not sure	15	21	10	20	16	16	14	13	13	0
Quite important	55	49	62	50	61	54	56	55	54	0
Extremely important	17	11	21	19	12	15	20	15	17	0
<b>7. Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world</b>										
Not important	7	11	3	6	2	6	4	12	11	0
Somewhat important	17	22	13	10	18	19	17	18	19	0
Not sure	28	32	25	19	29	30	30	29	29	0
Quite important	32	24	40	37	32	30	34	33	31	0
Extremely important	16	11	20	29	19	16	15	9	10	0
<b>8. Helping to make the world a better place in which to live</b>										
Not important	4	6	1	2	1	4	2	5	6	0
Somewhat important	13	16	10	8	13	14	12	16	13	0
Not sure	19	22	16	11	17	19	23	22	18	0
Quite important	40	35	45	33	46	38	42	40	45	0
Extremely important	24	20	28	45	24	26	21	17	18	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>How important is this to you in your life?</b>										
<b>9. Being religious or spiritual</b>										
Not important	39	44	34	26	35	40	36	41	52	
Somewhat important	21	19	22	22	19	20	21	24	19	
Not sure	23	21	24	31	28	24	24	17	14	
Quite important	11	10	12	16	10	8	13	11	10	
Extremely important	7	6	7	6	7	8	6	7	6	
<b>10. Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly</b>										
Not important	4	7	1	2	0	4	3	7	5	
Somewhat important	13	17	10	12	15	14	12	12	15	
Not sure	15	17	13	17	14	14	16	17	13	
Quite important	48	44	52	47	53	47	49	46	49	
Extremely important	19	14	24	22	17	21	20	18	19	
<b>11. Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am</b>										
Not important	5	7	3	4	1	4	5	9	5	
Somewhat important	12	14	10	10	15	10	11	11	13	
Not sure	26	28	25	24	20	25	33	25	30	
Quite important	39	37	41	37	42	41	38	41	37	
Extremely important	18	14	21	26	22	20	14	14	15	
<b>12. Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)</b>										
Not important	4	6	1	3	2	3	4	8	3	
Somewhat important	10	13	8	8	8	9	11	12	13	
Not sure	17	20	13	13	14	18	18	18	15	
Quite important	38	36	40	40	46	35	35	37	41	
Extremely important	31	24	38	36	30	34	32	26	29	
<b>13. Giving time or money to make life better for other people</b>										
Not important	7	12	3	5	4	7	7	9	9	
Somewhat important	20	25	15	10	20	19	20	25	20	
Not sure	31	32	29	33	32	31	31	29	30	
Quite important	34	25	43	36	35	33	37	31	35	
Extremely important	8	6	10	17	8	10	5	6	6	
<b>14. Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me</b>										
Not important	3	5	2	4	4	3	3	5	2	
Somewhat important	8	10	7	7	11	10	8	9	5	
Not sure	15	19	11	13	15	18	16	13	11	
Quite important	42	42	42	40	40	36	48	43	45	
Extremely important	31	24	38	37	30	33	25	30	37	
<b>15. Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so</b>										
Not important	4	5	2	4	4	5	3	4	2	
Somewhat important	8	11	5	7	10	9	7	8	5	
Not sure	19	21	16	22	18	18	23	16	14	
Quite important	38	36	39	37	36	34	38	40	41	
Extremely important	32	27	38	31	31	34	29	32	38	
<b>16. Telling the truth, even when it's not easy</b>										
Not important	5	7	2	2	3	6	3	7	6	
Somewhat important	11	14	9	11	11	12	13	9	11	
Not sure	18	21	16	17	15	20	20	19	18	
Quite important	42	39	44	32	47	38	42	46	44	
Extremely important	24	18	29	37	24	24	23	19	22	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>How important is this to you in your life?</b>										
<b>17. Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble</b>										
Not important	3	4	3	1	4	4	4	4	3	
Somewhat important	11	13	9	5	12	13	12	11	11	
Not sure	18	20	16	17	14	19	20	20	16	
Quite important	43	39	46	42	46	41	44	41	45	
Extremely important	24	23	25	35	25	23	21	25	24	
<b>18. Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like</b>										
Not important	3	4	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	
Somewhat important	10	11	9	9	13	11	9	9	8	
Not sure	18	19	17	15	20	19	18	18	16	
Quite important	48	44	52	51	45	44	49	47	53	
Extremely important	22	23	20	23	21	23	21	22	19	
<b>19. On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?</b>										
None	15	23	8	9	13	12	13	24	16	
Half hour or less	23	26	20	26	22	27	21	21	19	
Between half an hour and an hour	26	25	26	40	38	22	25	18	23	
1 hour	20	16	24	19	19	24	22	15	21	
2 hours	12	7	16	3	7	11	14	15	17	
3 hours or more	4	3	6	2	1	4	5	6	5	
<b>20. What grades do you earn in school?</b>										
Mostly As	21	18	24	12	12	23	24	21	33	
About half As and half Bs	25	23	26	26	26	25	22	24	27	
Mostly Bs	24	23	25	28	31	25	25	20	16	
About half Bs and half Cs	21	24	19	27	23	18	19	24	19	
Mostly Cs	4	6	2	5	5	4	4	4	3	
About half Cs and half Ds	4	4	3	0	3	6	4	5	2	
Mostly Ds	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	
Mostly below Ds	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	
<b>How often does one of your parents . . . ?</b>										
<b>21. Help you with your school work</b>										
Very often	8	9	6	18	13	9	6	4	1	
Often	16	17	15	24	21	20	12	12	11	
Sometimes	29	26	31	31	29	32	32	25	22	
Seldom	28	26	30	21	27	24	32	26	35	
Never	19	22	18	7	9	15	18	33	31	
<b>22. Talk to you about what you are doing in school</b>										
Very often	22	22	23	30	24	25	20	18	19	
Often	30	30	30	24	30	30	34	28	31	
Sometimes	24	27	23	29	27	22	24	24	24	
Seldom	17	15	19	14	14	16	18	20	17	
Never	6	7	6	4	5	7	4	10	9	
<b>23. Ask you about homework</b>										
Very often	28	30	26	35	35	34	26	23	18	
Often	28	29	26	31	32	25	31	25	26	
Sometimes	20	20	21	17	18	22	19	22	21	
Seldom	15	13	16	13	10	11	17	17	18	
Never	9	9	10	4	5	8	7	14	17	
<b>24. Go to meetings or events at your school</b>										
Very often	9	10	7	20	14	8	6	5	5	
Often	15	15	14	21	22	15	16	10	8	
Sometimes	24	24	24	31	24	28	23	22	16	
Seldom	24	22	25	19	23	24	25	21	27	
Never	29	29	30	9	16	25	30	42	44	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>25. At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work</b>										
Strongly agree	17	13	21	20	20	19	18	11	17	
Agree	49	44	53	54	47	51	46	45	49	
Not sure	19	24	15	20	20	18	22	23	14	
Disagree	12	14	9	5	9	10	11	16	16	
Strongly disagree	3	4	2	1	3	2	3	5	4	
<b>26. My teachers really care about me</b>										
Strongly agree	11	12	10	22	17	9	6	8	9	
Agree	32	31	32	38	36	28	30	28	34	
Not sure	40	39	41	28	36	41	42	44	41	
Disagree	12	12	11	4	7	12	16	13	11	
Strongly disagree	6	6	6	7	3	10	5	6	4	
<b>27. It bothers me when I don't do something well</b>										
Strongly agree	32	25	37	36	26	32	30	28	39	
Agree	39	38	39	30	44	35	44	38	42	
Not sure	15	19	13	16	13	19	14	17	11	
Disagree	11	13	8	14	10	10	10	13	7	
Strongly disagree	3	5	3	5	6	4	2	4	2	
<b>28. I get a lot of encouragement at my school</b>										
Strongly agree	9	8	9	11	13	8	8	8	7	
Agree	33	33	32	34	36	35	33	28	32	
Not sure	33	33	34	37	30	34	36	32	32	
Disagree	18	17	19	10	15	16	16	25	23	
Strongly disagree	7	9	6	9	6	7	7	7	6	
<b>29. Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be</b>										
Strongly agree	12	14	10	22	19	11	9	10	8	
Agree	37	34	39	36	44	41	37	33	31	
Not sure	30	30	30	27	26	29	34	30	31	
Disagree	17	16	17	11	10	15	17	22	22	
Strongly disagree	5	6	4	4	3	5	4	5	8	
<b>30. My parents push me to be the best I can be</b>										
Strongly agree	37	38	35	38	39	42	35	32	34	
Agree	40	40	41	42	39	38	43	36	44	
Not sure	14	14	15	15	14	13	14	19	11	
Disagree	7	6	7	5	6	5	7	8	8	
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	3	
<b>31. During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched?"</b>										
None	56	59	54	76	72	65	56	40	35	
1 day	15	14	17	11	12	14	18	17	17	
2 days	9	8	9	4	6	8	9	13	11	
3 days	6	5	7	2	5	5	7	7	10	
4 - 5 days	7	7	6	5	3	4	5	11	14	
6 - 10 days	3	3	3	1	0	2	2	7	7	
11 or more days	3	4	3	1	1	3	2	4	6	
<b>How often do you . . . ?</b>										
<b>32. Feel bored at school</b>										
Usually	56	60	52	48	48	53	62	61	59	
Sometimes	42	39	46	46	50	46	37	38	40	
Never	2	1	3	6	2	2	1	1	1	
<b>33. Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with</b>										
Usually	10	14	6	9	8	9	12	12	7	
Sometimes	38	42	34	48	43	40	40	34	24	
Never	53	44	60	43	48	51	48	54	69	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>How often do you . . . ?</b>										
<b>34. Come to classes without your homework finished</b>										
Usually	16	21	11	10	17	11	19	22	16	
Sometimes	65	59	70	64	64	65	65	63	68	
Never	19	19	19	26	20	24	16	14	16	
<b>35. Come to classes without your books</b>										
Usually	6	9	4	4	8	6	6	8	4	
Sometimes	31	33	29	45	34	27	31	34	20	
Never	63	59	67	51	58	67	63	58	75	
<b>36. On the whole, I like myself</b>										
Strongly agree	25	34	18	20	18	27	26	30	27	
Agree	51	50	51	54	51	48	51	49	54	
Not sure	16	13	20	19	23	16	15	16	11	
Disagree	6	2	9	6	6	6	7	5	5	
Strongly disagree	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	
<b>37. It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager</b>										
Strongly agree	15	16	14	41	25	17	7	8	4	
Agree	11	12	10	23	21	11	7	5	7	
Not sure	19	17	20	21	25	24	19	15	8	
Disagree	28	25	31	10	20	25	37	34	32	
Strongly disagree	27	30	24	5	9	22	31	39	49	
<b>38. I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous</b>										
Strongly agree	20	27	14	17	16	21	19	25	21	
Agree	35	38	33	24	33	34	39	40	37	
Not sure	24	21	28	28	26	27	25	19	22	
Disagree	15	10	19	20	19	14	14	12	14	
Strongly disagree	5	4	6	11	5	5	2	4	5	
<b>39. At times, I think I am no good at all</b>										
Strongly agree	9	7	12	15	13	10	9	6	6	
Agree	27	19	35	26	27	26	24	29	31	
Not sure	23	25	22	23	28	24	25	22	19	
Disagree	24	28	21	19	17	24	28	25	29	
Strongly disagree	16	21	11	18	13	17	14	19	16	
<b>40. I get along well with my parents</b>										
Strongly agree	33	36	29	39	31	35	29	30	33	
Agree	43	44	41	44	43	41	45	44	41	
Not sure	14	13	15	11	11	15	14	16	17	
Disagree	7	4	10	4	10	7	7	7	7	
Strongly disagree	4	2	5	2	4	4	5	4	2	
<b>41. All in all, I am glad I am me</b>										
Strongly agree	35	42	29	38	32	35	33	36	36	
Agree	42	42	43	43	43	41	43	40	46	
Not sure	16	12	20	12	16	17	17	19	12	
Disagree	5	3	6	4	8	4	5	5	4	
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	
<b>42. I feel I do not have much to be proud of</b>										
Strongly agree	5	5	4	9	6	4	4	4	2	
Agree	12	12	13	12	17	11	12	11	12	
Not sure	19	17	21	16	16	18	21	23	16	
Disagree	40	38	42	34	38	40	44	40	44	
Strongly disagree	24	28	21	28	24	27	20	23	25	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>43. If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished</b>										
Strongly agree	11	11	11	19	17	13	10	9	4	
Agree	37	36	37	38	39	37	38	34	34	
Not sure	24	24	23	28	23	24	23	24	21	
Disagree	21	22	20	12	17	20	24	22	27	
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	3	5	6	6	11	14	
<b>44. My parents give me help and support when I need it</b>										
Strongly agree	36	34	38	48	39	39	27	30	38	
Agree	43	45	40	39	39	39	52	43	41	
Not sure	13	13	13	8	16	13	14	15	12	
Disagree	7	6	7	3	5	7	7	8	8	
Strongly disagree	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	0	
<b>45. It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager</b>										
Strongly agree	18	12	23	38	38	20	9	9	6	
Agree	10	9	11	18	17	10	10	6	5	
Not sure	22	21	22	28	22	29	23	13	11	
Disagree	23	22	24	9	12	20	29	32	28	
Strongly disagree	28	36	20	7	11	21	29	39	50	
<b>46. In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do</b>										
Strongly agree	22	23	21	46	30	21	18	15	14	
Agree	46	46	46	37	58	44	47	46	44	
Not sure	21	21	21	12	8	24	23	26	26	
Disagree	8	7	10	4	3	9	11	9	11	
Strongly disagree	3	3	2	2	0	2	2	5	4	
<b>47. I care about the school I go to</b>										
Strongly agree	15	14	16	20	19	16	13	10	13	
Agree	40	39	41	40	37	41	43	39	40	
Not sure	28	27	29	24	28	28	30	30	24	
Disagree	11	12	10	8	11	9	11	13	15	
Strongly disagree	6	8	4	7	5	6	3	8	7	
<b>48. My parents often tell me they love me</b>										
Strongly agree	38	31	45	50	45	45	31	29	32	
Agree	36	41	32	36	36	31	41	38	36	
Not sure	13	16	10	10	11	12	12	14	16	
Disagree	9	8	10	2	5	9	11	13	11	
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	2	2	3	4	6	5	
<b>49. In my family, I feel useful and important</b>										
Strongly agree	24	26	22	30	27	24	22	22	20	
Agree	41	44	37	41	36	42	42	36	45	
Not sure	21	20	23	18	18	20	24	26	20	
Disagree	11	8	13	5	15	10	9	13	11	
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	5	4	5	3	4	4	
<b>50. Students in my school care about me</b>										
Strongly agree	13	11	14	10	14	14	11	12	13	
Agree	43	39	47	39	37	45	51	40	42	
Not sure	32	36	29	36	38	30	29	35	29	
Disagree	8	10	7	9	8	7	6	9	13	
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	6	4	5	3	4	3	
<b>51. In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do</b>										
Strongly agree	21	20	22	34	25	24	19	16	11	
Agree	45	46	44	43	47	44	46	44	45	
Not sure	21	21	20	20	16	19	25	23	19	
Disagree	10	9	11	1	10	9	8	11	17	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	5	7	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>52. In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me</b>										
Strongly agree	9	9	9	15	9	11	10	7	5	
Agree	26	26	26	30	27	27	28	22	26	
Not sure	39	39	39	38	45	40	38	41	33	
Disagree	16	16	16	13	14	12	18	20	21	
Strongly disagree	9	10	9	5	6	10	7	10	16	
<b>53. At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs</b>										
Strongly agree	28	29	28	62	50	20	21	23	17	
Agree	32	32	32	20	25	35	36	34	32	
Not sure	18	18	18	8	13	21	21	19	20	
Disagree	12	10	14	5	5	12	13	14	20	
Strongly disagree	10	11	8	5	6	11	9	10	11	
<b>54. If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents</b>										
Strongly agree	15	15	15	28	18	16	11	12	9	
Agree	24	24	25	33	25	24	24	20	23	
Not sure	39	37	40	27	41	40	42	41	36	
Disagree	14	15	13	9	12	11	14	15	21	
Strongly disagree	9	11	7	4	3	9	9	12	12	
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?</b>										
<b>55. Been a leader in a group or organization</b>										
Never	27	30	24	26	29	30	24	27	25	
Once in a while	19	18	19	20	13	22	15	19	24	
Sometimes	15	14	17	17	16	13	17	18	13	
Often	19	17	20	20	19	17	23	15	19	
Always	20	21	19	17	22	19	22	21	19	
<b>56. Stolen something from a store</b>										
Never	82	81	83	92	88	82	82	79	75	
Once in a while	8	7	8	5	7	8	8	10	6	
Sometimes	3	4	2	1	1	4	3	3	5	
Often	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	5	
Always	5	6	4	1	2	5	5	5	10	
<b>57. Gotten into trouble with the police</b>										
Never	78	72	83	88	86	78	75	72	73	
Once in a while	12	14	9	9	8	12	13	12	14	
Sometimes	6	7	5	0	4	6	8	8	6	
Often	3	4	2	2	1	2	3	5	5	
Always	2	3	1	1	0	2	2	2	2	
<b>58. Hit or beat up someone</b>										
Never	59	49	68	64	59	58	56	56	68	
Once in a while	18	20	16	20	18	20	18	16	17	
Sometimes	8	10	5	5	4	9	10	10	5	
Often	5	7	4	2	8	4	6	8	4	
Always	10	13	7	10	13	10	10	10	7	
<b>59. Damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)</b>										
Never	80	73	87	89	86	78	81	75	80	
Once in a while	9	12	7	7	9	11	9	10	7	
Sometimes	3	5	2	2	1	3	2	7	4	
Often	3	4	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	
Always	4	6	2	1	2	4	3	5	5	



**All Survey Items by Gender and Grade**

**(Cont'd)**

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?</b>									
<b>60. Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community</b>									
0 hours	40	37	42	36	29	36	38	50	47
1 hour	11	10	11	17	11	12	10	7	10
2 hours	10	10	10	14	15	11	10	5	6
3 - 5 hours	16	17	16	20	23	15	19	15	11
6 - 10 hours	12	12	12	7	11	12	13	14	11
11 or more hours	11	14	9	8	10	14	11	8	15
<b>61. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) at school (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)</b>									
0 hours	65	69	61	60	45	72	70	70	61
1 hour	16	13	18	21	29	14	13	10	13
2 hours	8	9	8	11	11	7	7	7	10
3 - 5 hours	8	6	10	7	12	5	7	9	9
6 - 10 hours	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	5
11 or more hours	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	2	3
<b>62. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) outside of school (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)</b>									
0 hours	67	72	63	59	59	69	68	72	68
1 hour	10	8	13	14	13	10	10	8	9
2 hours	8	7	9	13	8	9	7	7	6
3 - 5 hours	8	8	9	10	10	8	8	6	9
6 - 10 hours	4	3	4	2	6	3	5	4	5
11 or more hours	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	3
<b>63. Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)</b>									
0 hours	36	47	25	28	33	40	36	40	31
1 hour	23	22	23	31	26	22	23	19	20
2 hours	14	11	16	16	11	13	16	13	14
3 - 5 hours	14	10	17	14	11	13	15	13	18
6 - 10 hours	8	6	10	8	11	7	6	9	9
11 or more hours	7	5	8	5	10	5	6	6	8
<b>64. Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place</b>									
0 hours	76	79	75	66	77	74	76	80	85
1 hour	11	9	13	15	12	12	12	8	7
2 hours	5	4	6	9	4	5	6	5	4
3 - 5 hours	4	4	4	7	3	4	4	4	2
6 - 10 hours	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
11 or more hours	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	0
<b>65. Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live</b>									
0 hours	51	55	47	48	53	50	47	57	52
1 hour	22	19	25	31	25	21	20	19	20
2 hours	12	11	14	14	7	14	15	10	12
3 - 5 hours	9	10	9	3	11	10	10	10	10
6 - 10 hours	2	2	3	2	2	2	5	1	2
11 or more hours	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	3	3

**All Survey Items by Gender and Grade**

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?</b>									
<b>66. Helping friends or neighbors</b>									
0 hours	19	23	16	18	18	22	20	20	15
1 hour	32	31	32	37	37	32	29	28	31
2 hours	23	22	24	27	22	20	23	23	26
3 - 5 hours	16	15	17	12	15	16	16	19	17
6 - 10 hours	5	4	6	3	5	5	6	4	6
11 or more hours	4	5	4	4	1	5	5	5	5
<b>67. Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends</b>									
0 hours	60	65	56	45	57	59	59	67	71
1 hour	14	12	16	21	15	15	18	9	8
2 hours	9	7	12	14	8	12	9	8	6
3 - 5 hours	7	6	8	9	9	5	9	6	8
6 - 10 hours	5	4	5	5	5	6	3	4	4
11 or more hours	4	5	3	5	4	4	2	6	4
<b>People who know me would say that this is . . .</b>									
<b>68. Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous</b>									
Not at all like me	7	8	7	8	10	6	6	8	7
A little like me	14	17	12	12	14	16	15	12	15
Somewhat like me	20	22	17	18	16	22	24	17	16
Quite like me	31	31	31	29	34	29	31	32	31
Very much like me	27	22	32	32	25	26	24	31	31
<b>69. Caring about other people's feelings</b>									
Not at all like me	3	5	2	1	2	3	4	6	2
A little like me	10	14	6	10	13	10	8	9	9
Somewhat like me	20	26	14	18	24	22	19	19	17
Quite like me	41	39	42	45	43	42	41	35	40
Very much like me	27	16	36	26	19	23	28	30	33
<b>70. Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions</b>									
Not at all like me	9	10	8	7	11	11	7	10	6
A little like me	17	19	15	13	18	20	15	15	15
Somewhat like me	30	30	29	31	36	26	30	31	27
Quite like me	31	26	35	32	27	30	34	30	31
Very much like me	14	15	13	17	8	12	13	14	21
<b>71. Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away</b>									
Not at all like me	19	17	20	10	18	20	21	22	18
A little like me	20	18	22	23	24	18	19	18	20
Somewhat like me	20	19	20	21	17	21	18	20	21
Quite like me	21	20	21	19	19	19	23	21	21
Very much like me	21	25	17	27	21	23	19	19	20
<b>72. Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am</b>									
Not at all like me	4	6	2	5	2	4	5	6	3
A little like me	9	13	6	9	6	8	10	9	13
Somewhat like me	15	18	12	12	11	16	17	17	12
Quite like me	38	36	40	33	41	38	40	35	40
Very much like me	34	27	40	41	41	35	29	32	32
<b>73. Giving up when things get hard for me</b>									
Not at all like me	34	38	31	32	40	32	36	33	35
A little like me	32	31	34	27	24	36	32	32	36
Somewhat like me	21	20	22	27	22	20	20	23	18
Quite like me	8	7	9	11	6	7	9	8	9
Very much like me	4	4	5	3	8	5	3	4	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>People who know me would say that this is . . .</b>									
<b>74. Staying away from people who might get me in trouble</b>									
Not at all like me	14	16	13	7	13	15	16	16	15
A little like me	25	25	25	20	30	23	25	29	23
Somewhat like me	26	26	26	18	19	26	30	27	32
Quite like me	22	22	21	29	26	22	18	18	22
Very much like me	13	11	15	25	12	14	11	10	10
<b>75. Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy</b>									
Not at all like me	13	21	5	12	12	13	9	15	15
A little like me	21	27	15	18	21	22	21	19	20
Somewhat like me	29	30	28	27	26	28	32	33	25
Quite like me	25	15	35	23	28	23	27	25	27
Very much like me	13	7	17	20	13	14	11	8	12
<b>76. Being good at making and keeping friends</b>									
Not at all like me	4	4	3	6	3	3	2	4	6
A little like me	9	11	8	6	8	10	11	10	8
Somewhat like me	19	22	16	20	18	18	19	20	19
Quite like me	40	38	42	33	39	40	43	40	41
Very much like me	28	26	30	35	32	29	24	26	26
<b>77. Knowing a lot about people of other races</b>									
Not at all like me	12	13	10	12	10	13	8	13	14
A little like me	25	24	27	22	27	25	27	27	23
Somewhat like me	34	35	34	31	34	36	37	35	31
Quite like me	20	18	22	23	20	19	18	19	24
Very much like me	9	9	8	13	9	7	10	6	9
<b>78. Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am</b>									
Not at all like me	5	6	4	3	5	5	3	7	7
A little like me	14	18	11	17	12	13	14	17	14
Somewhat like me	29	33	26	24	25	30	31	29	33
Quite like me	34	30	38	33	40	34	36	33	27
Very much like me	18	13	22	24	18	19	15	14	19
<b>79. Being good at planning ahead</b>									
Not at all like me	11	13	10	10	13	14	10	13	7
A little like me	22	23	20	22	25	20	20	24	20
Somewhat like me	29	32	27	29	33	28	29	30	25
Quite like me	24	21	27	20	16	26	26	25	29
Very much like me	14	11	16	18	13	13	15	8	18
<b>80. Taking good care of my body (such as, eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)</b>									
Not at all like me	8	9	6	2	8	8	7	10	10
A little like me	17	17	18	12	13	18	18	19	19
Somewhat like me	25	25	25	29	26	24	24	25	24
Quite like me	26	24	27	31	27	27	25	25	21
Very much like me	24	24	24	25	26	22	26	21	25
<b>How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?</b>									
<b>81. In your lifetime</b>									
0	18	18	17	51	30	19	10	7	5
1	9	9	9	19	13	11	7	5	2
2	6	6	6	5	12	7	6	4	3
3 - 5	11	10	11	11	11	12	10	11	9
6 - 9	11	10	12	5	13	12	11	12	9
10 - 19	13	13	13	5	12	13	18	13	13
20 - 39	12	11	14	4	5	12	20	14	12
40 +	21	24	18	1	4	14	19	34	48

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?</b>									
<b>82. During the last 12 months</b>									
0	28	29	27	69	48	28	18	16	10
1	9	8	10	13	12	13	8	6	4
2	9	9	9	7	10	10	8	9	7
3 - 5	14	13	15	5	14	15	16	15	13
6 - 9	10	9	11	2	9	11	13	11	11
10 - 19	14	14	15	4	4	12	18	20	24
20 - 39	8	8	9	0	2	5	14	11	14
40 +	7	10	4	0	0	5	5	12	17
<b>83. During the last 30 days</b>									
0	47	48	47	86	65	48	38	36	28
1	14	13	15	6	18	17	17	12	11
2	11	10	12	4	9	10	13	14	15
3 - 5	14	14	14	4	4	12	17	18	24
6 - 9	8	8	8	0	3	7	11	10	10
10 - 19	3	3	3	1	0	3	2	5	5
20 - 39	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	2	4
40 +	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	4
<b>84. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)</b>									
None	64	63	65	90	85	66	57	54	48
Once	13	11	14	7	9	8	19	14	17
Twice	9	9	9	1	2	12	10	12	11
3 to 5 times	8	9	8	1	1	8	10	12	14
6 to 9 times	3	2	3	0	1	3	3	3	4
10 or more times	3	5	2	1	0	4	2	5	6
<b>85. If you came home from a party and your parents found out that you had been drinking, how upset do you think they would be?</b>									
Not at all upset	16	19	14	2	2	7	17	25	42
A little upset	17	18	16	2	8	14	20	26	25
Somewhat upset	20	19	20	12	16	25	22	20	16
Very upset	21	20	21	28	26	25	21	16	10
Extremely upset	26	24	29	55	47	30	21	13	7
<b>How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?</b>									
<b>86. In your lifetime</b>									
0	70	72	68	90	79	76	68	57	57
1	7	6	8	6	6	6	7	11	7
2	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	5	4
3 - 5	4	4	4	1	5	3	4	5	7
6 - 9	2	2	2	0	1	2	5	1	2
10 - 19	2	3	2	0	0	3	4	4	1
20 - 39	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	2
40 +	9	9	9	1	2	5	8	16	20
<b>87. During the last 12 months</b>									
0	79	80	79	95	86	84	77	70	72
1	4	4	4	2	6	3	5	6	2
2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	2
3 - 5	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3
6 - 9	1	1	2	0	1	1	3	1	1
10 - 19	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	4	4
20 - 39	2	1	2	1	0	1	2	4	1
40 +	6	6	6	1	1	4	6	10	14

**All Survey Items by Gender and Grade**

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?</b>									
<b>88. During the last 30 days</b>									
0	88	88	87	98	93	89	86	82	81
1	2	2	2	0	3	2	2	3	2
2	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	2
3 - 5	1	1	2	1	2	0	3	0	1
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	1
10 - 19	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1
20 - 39	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	2	2
40 +	4	5	4	0	0	3	4	6	11
<b>89. During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?</b>									
None	90	91	89	98	96	92	89	85	83
Less than 1 cigarette per day	3	2	3	1	3	2	4	4	2
1 to 5 cigarettes per day	4	3	4	0	1	3	3	6	7
About 1/2 pack per day	2	1	2	1	0	2	2	2	4
About 1 pack per day	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	3
About 1 - 1/2 packs per day	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2 or more packs per day	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
<b>How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . . ?</b>									
<b>90. In your lifetime</b>									
0	64	63	64	93	85	73	59	46	39
1	4	4	4	4	2	5	4	3	6
2	3	3	3	1	3	4	2	4	5
3 - 5	5	4	5	2	2	3	5	8	5
6 - 9	4	3	4	0	2	2	6	4	5
10 - 19	5	4	5	0	3	3	6	7	7
20 - 39	5	5	6	0	0	4	6	7	9
40 +	11	13	9	1	1	6	12	20	23
<b>91. During the last 12 months</b>									
0	69	68	69	96	87	76	63	52	50
1	4	4	4	2	2	4	3	5	5
2	4	4	3	0	2	3	4	5	6
3 - 5	5	4	6	1	3	4	7	4	8
6 - 9	4	3	5	0	3	3	5	7	5
10 - 19	4	4	5	0	1	4	6	8	6
20 - 39	3	3	3	0	0	2	4	6	6
40 +	7	9	5	1	1	5	7	13	13
<b>How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) . . . ?</b>									
<b>92. In your lifetime</b>									
0	95	95	95	99	97	96	97	93	90
1	2	1	2	0	2	2	0	2	2
2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	3
6 - 9	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
40 +	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2
<b>93. During the last 12 months</b>									
0	96	96	97	99	97	97	97	95	93
1	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	3
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
3 - 5	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

**All Survey Items by Gender and Grade**

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?</b>									
<b>94. Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking</b>									
Never	38	39	38	88	73	40	25	18	14
Once	12	13	11	7	16	15	14	9	8
Twice	10	9	11	3	5	11	15	14	7
3 - 4 times	13	13	13	2	4	15	14	18	18
5 or more times	27	26	27	1	2	19	32	41	54
<b>95. Driven a car after you had been drinking</b>									
Never	93	91	95	100	99	95	96	89	82
Once	3	3	3	0	1	3	2	5	7
Twice	2	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	5
3 - 4 times	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
5 or more times	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2
<b>96. Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking</b>									
Never	70	73	68	76	75	70	72	66	65
Once	14	12	15	15	13	13	14	16	11
Twice	6	5	7	4	5	7	4	6	10
3 - 4 times	4	4	4	2	4	6	4	5	5
5 or more times	6	7	5	3	4	5	6	8	9
<b>How many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high . . . ?</b>									
<b>97. During the last 12 months</b>									
0	95	94	95	95	91	95	95	95	98
1	3	3	2	4	4	3	2	2	1
2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
3 - 5	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
<b>98. During the last 30 days</b>									
0	98	97	99	98	95	99	98	97	100
1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
2	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>99. In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?</b>									
None	9	8	10	3	9	9	9	10	11
Once a week	9	7	11	7	6	7	10	10	12
Twice a week	8	8	9	6	5	6	9	11	13
Three times a week	11	10	12	7	16	10	11	12	11
4 times a week	12	12	11	13	8	11	14	12	10
5 times a week	16	16	17	15	15	19	18	13	16
6 times a week	12	12	12	13	11	12	12	12	13
7 times a week	23	27	19	38	29	27	17	18	14
<b>100. How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?</b>									
All of the time	3	3	3	3	5	3	2	3	2
Most of the time	11	6	16	8	12	12	11	10	11
Some of the time	18	13	23	20	14	17	19	18	22
Once in a while	44	43	45	43	51	42	42	43	44
Not at all	24	36	13	26	17	27	26	25	21

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>101. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?</b>									
No	87	93	81	90	86	89	88	83	85
Yes, once	7	3	10	7	9	6	4	8	6
Yes, twice	3	2	4	0	1	2	3	5	3
Yes, more than two times	4	2	5	3	3	4	5	4	5
<b>102. Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?</b>									
No	68	67	69	95	91	81	66	47	35
Once	5	7	4	2	4	5	4	8	6
Twice	3	3	2	1	1	2	4	3	4
3 times	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
4 or more times	23	21	24	1	3	11	24	40	53
<b>103. When you have sex, how often do you and/or your partner use a birth control method such as birth control pills, a condom (rubber), foam, diaphragm, or IUD?</b>									
Never	16	21	11	78	56	24	6	10	7
Seldom	2	2	3	0	0	1	2	4	3
Sometimes	3	2	4	0	4	4	2	5	2
Often	9	10	8	0	4	9	13	9	7
Always	70	66	74	22	37	63	77	73	80
<b>How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?</b>									
<b>104. Chewing tobacco or snuff</b>									
0	95	91	99	100	99	97	94	90	93
1	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	1
2	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	2	2
3 - 5	1	2	0	0	1	0	2	3	2
6 - 9	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
<b>105. Heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine</b>									
0	98	97	98	99	99	97	98	96	96
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2
2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>106. Alawan</b>									
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>107. PCP or Angel Dust</b>									
0	99	98	99	99	98	99	99	98	99
1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used ... ?</b>										
<b>108. LSD ("acid")</b>										
0	98	98	99	99	99	98	99	97	97	
1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	
2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>109. Amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor</b>										
0	95	96	95	99	98	96	96	93	93	
1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	
2	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
10 - 19	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
40 +	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	
<b>110. Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose</b>										
Strongly agree	6	5	8	7	6	7	7	6	5	
Agree	16	13	20	17	19	16	16	16	16	
Not sure	18	16	19	21	21	18	16	14	17	
Disagree	26	25	27	24	25	25	29	28	26	
Strongly disagree	33	42	25	31	29	34	32	36	36	
<b>111. Adults in my town or city make me feel important</b>										
Strongly agree	7	8	6	16	9	6	6	5	5	
Agree	30	29	31	30	32	31	30	31	25	
Not sure	39	39	38	40	40	41	40	34	35	
Disagree	17	16	19	11	14	15	17	20	24	
Strongly disagree	8	9	6	3	7	8	7	9	11	
<b>112. Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say</b>										
Strongly agree	6	6	7	8	7	6	5	6	7	
Agree	34	32	35	42	30	33	36	34	31	
Not sure	34	35	32	34	37	36	35	31	30	
Disagree	18	18	18	13	19	17	18	18	21	
Strongly disagree	8	9	8	4	8	9	6	11	11	
<b>113. I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live</b>										
Strongly agree	5	5	5	7	6	5	6	6	4	
Agree	21	20	22	26	20	23	19	20	21	
Not sure	40	41	39	40	44	38	46	39	33	
Disagree	23	21	25	19	23	22	21	24	30	
Strongly disagree	10	12	9	9	9	12	7	11	12	
<b>114. Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age</b>										
Strongly agree	6	6	5	5	4	6	4	6	9	
Agree	16	15	17	8	13	15	16	23	19	
Not sure	41	42	40	35	44	43	44	36	39	
Disagree	27	25	30	28	26	27	31	26	27	
Strongly disagree	10	12	8	23	15	9	6	9	7	



All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>115. In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people</b>										
Strongly agree	6	7	5	11	5	5	6	5	6	
Agree	28	28	27	32	24	31	28	26	23	
Not sure	43	43	42	39	46	40	47	42	44	
Disagree	17	14	20	15	19	16	15	17	20	
Strongly disagree	7	8	5	4	6	8	4	10	7	
<b>116. When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better</b>										
Strongly agree	10	11	8	13	9	9	9	8	10	
Agree	45	45	44	37	45	44	45	45	51	
Not sure	32	32	32	39	30	33	33	35	24	
Disagree	11	8	13	10	13	10	12	8	11	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	1	4	4	2	4	3	
<b>117. When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life</b>										
Strongly agree	33	35	31	42	34	33	30	34	30	
Agree	41	38	43	36	40	39	44	38	45	
Not sure	22	22	22	20	23	22	21	23	21	
Disagree	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?</b>										
<b>118. Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group</b>										
Never	80	77	82	74	78	77	79	82	86	
Once	11	11	12	13	12	13	15	9	6	
Twice	4	5	3	4	5	4	3	4	3	
3 - 4 times	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	
5 or more times	2	3	2	5	2	3	1	2	2	
<b>119. Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor</b>										
Never	83	78	88	86	84	78	86	83	87	
Once	10	12	8	10	11	15	7	8	7	
Twice	4	6	2	3	2	4	4	5	3	
3 - 4 times	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	0	
5 or more times	1	3	0	0	2	2	1	2	2	
<b>120. Used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person</b>										
Never	96	94	98	98	98	96	96	95	97	
Once	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	
Twice	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	
3 - 4 times	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
5 or more times	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	
<b>121. If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?</b>										
Yes	27	25	28	37	27	26	22	25	29	
Probably	23	23	24	20	24	21	28	23	20	
I'm not sure	15	14	16	17	18	15	15	13	14	
Probably not	16	15	16	14	11	14	17	17	21	
No	20	23	17	11	20	24	18	22	16	
<b>122. How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?</b>										
Never	4	6	2	5	5	3	5	4	5	
Seldom	6	8	5	7	3	6	7	8	7	
Some of the time	13	15	11	12	14	15	11	16	8	
Most of the time	32	34	30	28	33	33	31	31	36	
All of the time	44	36	51	49	45	43	45	41	44	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say . . . ?</b>									
<b>123. Drink alcohol once a week or more</b>									
None	35	34	36	85	64	33	20	21	17
A few	30	30	31	12	29	34	38	30	30
Some	14	13	14	2	3	16	19	19	14
Most	15	16	14	1	3	14	17	21	27
All	6	7	5	0	1	5	6	8	12
<b>124. Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine</b>									
None	40	42	38	90	67	43	24	24	20
A few	26	24	27	10	23	28	33	29	22
Some	14	15	12	1	6	14	19	16	17
Most	14	12	16	0	3	10	18	22	28
All	6	6	6	0	2	4	6	9	14
<b>125. Do well in school</b>									
None	4	5	2	5	4	2	3	3	5
A few	11	12	10	12	12	11	14	9	9
Some	26	29	24	19	25	26	23	32	28
Most	48	46	50	46	48	49	48	48	50
All	11	7	14	18	12	11	12	9	8
<b>126. Get into trouble at school</b>									
None	30	23	36	31	23	25	30	33	40
A few	37	37	37	40	38	41	37	29	36
Some	23	27	20	16	25	25	24	30	16
Most	8	10	6	10	11	7	7	6	6
All	2	3	1	4	2	2	2	2	1
<b>How often do you feel afraid of . . . ?</b>									
<b>127. Walking around your neighborhood</b>									
Never	67	80	55	68	52	67	69	70	74
Once in a while	19	12	25	20	28	18	19	18	15
Sometimes	9	4	12	7	12	8	8	8	7
Often	4	2	6	4	6	4	3	2	2
Always	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
<b>128. Getting hurt by someone at your school</b>									
Never	72	76	69	63	67	72	73	73	84
Once in a while	17	17	18	21	23	18	16	17	10
Sometimes	6	5	8	10	5	7	7	6	3
Often	3	2	4	4	6	2	3	1	2
Always	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	3	0
<b>129. Getting hurt by someone in your home</b>									
Never	86	92	81	84	83	86	88	88	88
Once in a while	8	5	11	10	12	9	6	5	8
Sometimes	4	2	6	4	4	3	5	5	4
Often	1	0	3	1	2	2	2	1	1
Always	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>130. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out to activities at a school, youth group, congregation, or other organization?</b>									
0	50	52	49	35	41	50	49	57	63
1	16	16	15	24	16	14	16	16	12
2	11	10	11	16	13	14	9	7	8
3	9	7	9	11	16	5	8	10	7
4	6	5	6	8	4	6	7	5	5
5	5	5	6	4	6	7	8	3	2
6	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1
7	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	1	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>131. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?</b>									
0	14	17	11	23	16	13	13	13	9
1	17	16	18	19	20	18	15	15	16
2	19	18	21	15	18	24	19	16	21
3	17	17	18	16	15	17	16	20	20
4	12	9	14	11	15	8	15	13	10
5	9	11	8	8	8	8	11	12	11
6	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	4
7	8	10	6	5	6	9	9	9	8
<b>132. Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?</b>									
I'd hit or push them right back.	48	52	44	43	50	45	50	52	48
I'd try to hurt them worse than they hurt me.	14	19	10	10	14	15	16	16	12
I'd try to talk to this person and work out our differences.	12	9	14	9	10	11	13	10	16
I'd talk to a teacher or other adult.	8	3	12	17	8	6	6	5	7
I'd just ignore it and do nothing.	18	17	19	22	19	22	15	16	16
<b>133. Students help decide what goes on in my school</b>									
Strongly agree	10	10	10	7	6	12	12	10	9
Agree	44	40	48	36	37	46	46	42	50
Not sure	32	35	29	38	34	33	28	34	27
Disagree	9	10	8	10	15	4	10	9	10
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	9	7	5	4	5	5
<b>134. I don't care how I do in school</b>									
Strongly agree	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	1
Agree	6	7	4	7	6	5	6	6	5
Not sure	12	15	9	12	14	12	12	16	7
Disagree	38	40	35	38	36	37	39	38	38
Strongly disagree	43	35	50	41	41	44	42	38	49
<b>135. I have lots of good conversations with my parents</b>									
Strongly agree	18	16	20	20	14	18	18	18	19
Agree	43	44	42	46	42	43	44	39	46
Not sure	21	24	19	25	22	25	21	20	15
Disagree	13	13	13	7	17	10	13	18	15
Strongly disagree	5	3	6	2	4	5	4	5	5
<b>136. If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble</b>									
Strongly agree	12	11	13	23	19	10	11	9	6
Agree	35	30	39	44	34	36	38	32	25
Not sure	33	34	31	23	32	33	35	33	33
Disagree	17	20	14	8	11	16	13	21	29
Strongly disagree	4	5	4	2	3	5	3	6	7
<b>137. My parents spend a lot of time helping other people</b>									
Strongly agree	12	11	13	20	13	10	11	10	11
Agree	33	32	35	31	33	35	32	34	32
Not sure	37	40	34	39	38	41	38	35	31
Disagree	13	13	13	7	11	10	15	17	19
Strongly disagree	4	4	5	3	6	4	3	4	7
<b>138. I have little control over the things that will happen in my life</b>									
Strongly agree	4	4	5	7	2	5	4	4	4
Agree	17	19	16	22	28	19	16	13	11
Not sure	23	24	22	26	27	24	26	22	14
Disagree	36	33	39	31	31	36	33	42	44
Strongly disagree	19	20	18	14	12	16	21	19	28

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?</b>										
<b>139. Carried a knife or gun to protect yourself</b>										
Never	88	83	94	91	88	88	89	86	89	
Once	4	7	2	5	6	5	4	4	3	
Twice	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	2	2	
3 - 4 times	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	
5 or more times	4	6	2	2	3	4	3	6	5	
<b>140. Threatened to physically hurt someone</b>										
Never	63	57	69	74	71	61	59	59	64	
Once	15	17	13	17	12	16	17	15	13	
Twice	7	9	6	5	8	7	9	6	8	
3 - 4 times	6	6	6	2	5	6	6	9	6	
5 or more times	8	11	6	2	6	10	9	11	9	
<b>141. Gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)</b>										
Never	64	52	74	77	68	67	65	58	49	
Once	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	10	9	
Twice	8	9	7	4	8	6	8	12	8	
3 - 4 times	6	9	3	2	6	5	7	6	10	
5 or more times	12	19	5	5	6	11	9	14	24	
<b>How many adults have you known for two or more years who . . . ? (don't count parents or relatives)</b>										
<b>142. Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you</b>										
0	13	14	11	16	10	14	10	12	14	
1	13	11	14	12	12	13	11	15	12	
2	22	22	23	22	18	19	28	25	22	
3 or 4	24	23	25	25	27	25	23	26	20	
5 or more	28	30	27	25	34	28	28	23	33	
<b>143. You look forward to spending time with</b>										
0	15	16	14	16	15	18	11	14	18	
1	16	15	17	22	13	15	16	16	16	
2	25	25	25	22	22	24	26	28	23	
3 or 4	22	20	24	19	23	20	28	21	22	
5 or more	22	23	21	21	26	23	19	22	20	
<b>144. Spend a lot of time helping other people</b>										
0	18	20	16	15	18	19	13	19	22	
1	18	19	17	22	15	16	17	22	15	
2	25	23	27	25	30	24	30	20	23	
3 or 4	21	19	23	19	19	22	23	20	20	
5 or more	18	19	17	19	17	19	16	20	19	
<b>145. Do things that are wrong or dangerous</b>										
0	58	55	60	73	63	59	52	51	55	
1	20	20	21	16	20	20	22	22	20	
2	11	12	10	4	7	10	13	14	14	
3 or 4	6	6	5	2	5	6	7	6	7	
5 or more	6	8	4	4	6	6	6	8	4	
<b>146. Talk with you at least once a month</b>										
0	15	17	13	17	14	16	12	15	14	
1	16	15	17	22	15	17	16	15	12	
2	17	15	19	13	20	17	20	16	15	
3 or 4	19	16	21	19	17	17	19	19	23	
5 or more	33	36	30	30	33	33	33	35	36	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade  (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>On an average school day, how many hours do you spend . . . ?</b>										
<b>147. Watching TV or videos</b>										
None	5	5	5	5	2	5	6	6	7	
Less than 1 hour	13	12	14	18	15	10	12	14	14	
1 hour	19	15	22	21	22	19	15	19	18	
2 hours	27	25	29	25	26	29	31	23	25	
3 hours	18	19	18	14	15	21	18	18	22	
4 or more hours	18	24	12	18	20	18	18	20	14	
<b>148. At home with no adult there with you</b>										
None	10	10	10	18	12	7	12	7	7	
Less than 1 hour	16	15	16	28	21	16	13	12	12	
1 hour	18	19	17	18	21	17	19	16	18	
2 hours	22	24	20	18	20	23	21	24	24	
3 hours	16	14	18	8	12	18	15	18	21	
4 or more hours	18	18	19	11	15	18	19	23	19	
<b>149. Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?</b>										
Never	67	69	65	77	67	65	67	64	68	
Once	13	11	15	12	15	14	12	13	9	
2 - 3 times	12	11	12	8	11	13	12	12	12	
4 - 10 times	4	4	4	1	2	3	4	6	6	
More than 10 times	4	4	5	2	5	5	5	5	5	
<b>150. How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?</b>										
Never	63	58	67	68	61	62	61	60	65	
Once	14	16	12	13	16	14	15	12	14	
Twice	9	10	9	6	7	9	10	11	12	
3 times	4	5	3	4	6	4	4	4	3	
4 or more times	10	11	8	9	10	11	9	12	6	
<b>151. Where does your family now live?</b>										
On a farm	8	8	9	2	5	10	10	11	7	
In the country, not on a farm	37	37	38	29	38	39	38	36	39	
On an American Indian reservation	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	
In a small town (under 2,500 in population)	17	16	18	27	15	16	17	16	16	
In a town (2,500 to 9,999)	10	11	10	11	6	12	12	10	10	
In a small city (10,000 to 49,999)	25	25	24	30	33	22	20	24	27	
In a medium size city (50,000 to 250,000)	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	0	
In a large city (over 250,000)	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	
<b>152. How many years have you lived in the city where you now live?</b>										
All my life	46	45	47	36	40	49	45	54	49	
10 years or more, but I've lived in at least one other place	17	18	16	12	19	14	17	16	25	
5 - 9 years	14	14	15	19	15	14	16	11	11	
3 - 4 years	9	9	9	14	12	9	11	6	7	
1 - 2 years	7	7	8	13	9	6	6	7	5	
Less than 1 year	6	7	5	7	5	8	6	5	5	
<b>153. How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?</b>										
Never	87	88	86	92	90	86	85	85	86	
Once in a while	7	7	8	6	5	8	7	9	8	
Sometimes	3	2	4	1	4	4	5	2	2	
Often	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	

**All Survey Items by Gender and Grade**

**(Cont'd)**

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>154. Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?</b>										
Yes	13	6	19	9	12	13	14	15	12	
No	87	94	81	91	88	87	86	85	88	
<b>155. What is the highest level of schooling your father (or step-father or male foster parent/guardian) completed?</b>										
Completed grade school or less	3	3	2	2	5	2	2	3	2	
Some high school	11	10	13	7	8	9	14	15	14	
Completed high school	21	21	21	19	17	21	20	25	23	
Some college	9	9	9	9	9	7	10	8	11	
Completed college	28	29	28	27	27	31	27	28	30	
Graduate or professional school after college	17	18	15	17	19	19	18	13	14	
Don't know, or does not apply	11	11	12	20	16	11	10	9	6	
<b>156. What is the highest level of schooling your mother (or step-mother or female foster parent/guardian) completed?</b>										
Completed grade school or less	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	
Some high school	7	6	8	4	5	7	7	7	9	
Completed high school	21	22	20	13	19	19	22	24	25	
Some college	9	9	9	6	9	9	7	12	10	
Completed college	35	33	36	38	32	34	36	35	37	
Graduate or professional school after college	20	21	19	24	25	21	20	15	16	
Don't know, or does not apply	7	7	7	16	8	10	6	6	2	

# Appendix B

## Item Mapping to Assets, Deficits, Risk-Taking Behaviors, High-Risk Behavior Patterns, and Thriving Indicators

### EXTERNAL ASSETS

#### Support

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family support	40	I get along well with my parents
	44	My parents give me help and support when I need it.
	48	My parents often tell me they love me.
Positive family communication	121	If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?
	135	I have lots of good conversations with my parents.
	99	In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?
Other adult relationships		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	142	Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you
	143	You look forward to spending time with
	146	Talk with you at least once a month
Caring neighborhood	52	In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me.
Caring school climate	26	My teachers really care about me.
	28	I get a lot of encouragement at my school.
	50	Students in my school care about me.
Parent involvement in schooling		How often does one of your parents...?
	21	Help you with your school work
	22	Talk to you about what you are doing in school
	23	Ask you about homework
	24	Go to meetings or events at your school

#### Empowerment

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Community values youth	111	Adults in my town or city make me feel important.
	112	Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say.
	114	Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age.
	115	In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people.

Youth as resources	49	In my family, I feel useful and important.
	113	I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live.
	133	Students help decide what goes on in my school.
Service to others		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	65	Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live
Safety		How often do you feel afraid of...?
	127	Walking around your neighborhood
	128	Getting hurt by someone at your school
	129	Getting hurt by someone in your home

## **Boundaries and Expectations**

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family boundaries	43	If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished.
	51	In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do.
	122	How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?
School boundaries	46	In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
	53	At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs.
	136	If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble.
Neighborhood boundaries	54	If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents.
Adult role models	137	My parents spend a lot of time helping other people.
		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	144	Spend a lot of time helping other people
	145	Do things that are wrong or dangerous
Positive peer influence		Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say...?
	123	Drink alcohol once a week or more
	124	Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine
	125	Do well in school
	126	Get into trouble at school
High expectations	29	Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be.
	30	My parents push me to be the best I can be.



## Constructive Use of Time

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Creative activities		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	67	Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends
Youth programs		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	60	Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community
	61	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>at school</u> (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)
	62	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>outside of school</u> (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)
Religious community		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	64	Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place
Time at home	131	On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?

## INTERNAL ASSETS

### Commitment to Learning

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Achievement motivation	25	At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work.
	27	It bothers me when I don't do something well.
	134	I don't care how I do in school.
School engagement		How often do you...?
	32	Feel bored at school
	33	Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with
	34	Come to classes without your homework finished
	35	Come to classes without your books
Homework	19	On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?
Bonding to school	47	I care about the school I go to.
Reading for pleasure	63	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)

## Positive Values

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Caring		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	6	Helping other people
	8	Helping to make the world a better place in which to live
	13	Giving time or money to make life better for other people
Equality and social justice		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	7	Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world
	10	Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly
	12	Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)
Integrity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	14	Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me
	15	Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so
Honesty		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	16	Telling the truth, even when it's not easy
Responsibility		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	17	Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble
	18	Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like
Restraint	37	It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager.
	45	It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager.

## Social Competencies

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Planning and decision-making		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	70	Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions
	79	Being good at planning ahead
Interpersonal competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	69	Caring about other people's feelings
	75	Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy
	76	Being good at making and keeping friends

Cultural competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	72	Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am
	77	Knowing a lot about people of other races
	78	Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am
Resistance skills		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	68	Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
	74	Staying away from people who might get me in trouble
Peaceful conflict resolution	132	Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?

### **Positive Identity**

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Personal power	116	When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better.
	138	I have little control over the things that will happen in my life.
Self-esteem	36	On the whole, I like myself.
	39	At times, I think I am no good at all.
	41	All in all, I am glad I am me.
	42	I feel I do not have much to be proud of.
Sense of purpose	110	Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose.
Positive view of personal future	117	When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life.

### **DEFICITS**

<u>Deficit</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alone at home	148	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? At home with no adult there with you
TV overexposure	147	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? Watching TV or videos
Physical abuse	149	Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?
Victim of violence	150	How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?

Drinking parties	94	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking
------------------	----	---

**RISK-TAKING BEHAVIORS**

<u>Risk-Taking Behavior</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)
Tobacco	88	How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes during the last 30 days?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Inhalants	97	During the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high?
Marijuana	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
Other drug use	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?

Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?	
School truancy	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?
Eating disorder	153	How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?
	154	Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?
Depression	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
Attempted suicide	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

### **HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOR PATTERNS**

*As is mentioned in Section III, high-risk behavior patterns represent higher incidence levels of the previously reported 24 risk-taking behaviors. In many cases, combinations of related risk-taking behaviors are used to define a pattern.*

<b><u>High Risk Pattern</u></b>	<b><u>Question #</u></b>	<b><u>Question</u></b>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you used alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

Tobacco	89	During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Illicit drugs	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")?
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?
Depression/suicide	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School problems	20	What grades do you earn in school?
	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?

Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?

### **THRIVING INDICATORS**

<b><u>Thriving Indicator</u></b>	<b><u>Question #</u></b>	<b><u>Question</u></b>
Succeeds in school	20	What grades do you earn in school?
Helps others	66	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Helping friends or neighbors
Values diversity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	11	Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am
Maintains good health		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	80	Taking good care of my body (such as eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)
Exhibits leadership	55	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been a leader in a group or organization
Resists danger	38	I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous.
Delays gratification		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	71	Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away
Overcomes adversity		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	73	Giving up when things get hard for me

# Appendix C

## Bibliography of the Theory and Research Undergirding Search Institute's Framework of Developmental Assets

(\* indicates peer-reviewed journal)

- \*Benson, P.L. (1998). Mobilizing communities to promote developmental assets: A promising strategy for the prevention of high-risk behaviors. *Family Science Review*, 11(3): 220-238.
- Benson, P.L. (1997). *All kids are our kids: What communities must do to raise caring and responsible children and adolescents*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Inc.
- Benson P.L. (1995). *Uniting communities for youth: Mobilizing all sectors to create a positive future*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- Benson, P.L., Galbraith, J., & Espeland, P. (1994). *What kids need to succeed: Proven, practical ways to raise good kids*. Minneapolis: Free Spirit Publishing, Inc.
- Benson, P.L., Scales, P.C., Leffert, N., & Roehlkepartain, E.C. (1999). *A Fragile Foundation: The state of developmental assets among American youth*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- \*Benson, P.L., Leffert, N., Scales, P. C., & Blyth, D.A. (1998). Beyond the “village” rhetoric: Creating healthy communities for children and adolescents. *Applied Developmental Science* 2(3), 138-159.
- \*Blyth, D.A., & Leffert, N. (1995). Communities as contexts for adolescent development: An empirical analysis. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 10(1), 64-87.
- \*Leffert, N. (1997). Building assets: A positive approach to adolescent health. *Minnesota Medicine*, 80, 27-30.
- \*Leffert, N., Benson, P.L., Scales, P.C., Sharma, A., Drake, D., & Blyth, D.A. (1998). Developmental assets: Measurement and prediction of risk behaviors among adolescents. *Applied Developmental Science*, 2(4), 209-230.
- Leffert, N., Benson, P.L., & Roehlkepartain, J. (1997). *Starting out right: Developmental assets for children*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- \*Scales, P.C. (2000). Building students' developmental assets to promote health and school success. *The Clearinghouse: A Journal of Educational Strategies, Issues, and Ideas*, 74(2), 84-88.
- \*Scales, P.C. (1999). Reducing risks and building developmental assets: Essential actions for promoting adolescent health. *Journal of School Health*, 69(3), 113-119.
- \*Scales, P.C. (1999). Developmental assets: Response to Price and Drake (“Asset building: Rhetoric versus Reality—a cautionary note”). *Journal of School Health*, 69(6), 217-218.
- Scales, P.C. (1999). Care and challenge: The sources of student success. *Middle Ground—The Magazine of Middle Level Education*, 3(2), 21-23.
- Scales, P.C. (December 1998). Asset building and risk reduction: Complementary strategies for youth development. *Pregnancy Prevention for Youth: An Interdisciplinary Newsletter* 1(2).



- Scales, P.C. (Spring 1998). Mobilizing communities to build youth assets: How family support can help. *Family Resource Coalition of America Report* 7(1).
- \*Scales, P.C. (1997). The role of family support programs in building developmental assets among young adolescents: A national survey of services and staff training needs. *Child Welfare*, 76(5), 611-635.
- \*Scales, P.C. (1996). A responsive ecology for positive young adolescent development. *The Clearinghouse: A Journal of Educational Research, Controversy, and Practice*, 69(4), 226-230.
- Scales, P.C. (1996). How to equip our children for success. *Our Children: The National PTA Magazine*, 22(1) 32-33.
- \*Scales, P.C., Benson, P.L., Leffert, N., & Blyth, D.A. (2000). The contribution of developmental assets to the prediction of thriving among adolescents. *Applied Developmental Science*, 4, 27-46.
- Scales, P.C. & Leffert, N. (1999). *Developmental Assets: A synthesis of the scientific research on adolescent development*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- Scales, P.C., Lucero, M.G., & Halvorson, H. (1998). *Voices of hope: Building developmental assets among Colorado youth—results of the Colorado adult and youth polls*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- \*Scales, P.C., & Taccogna, J. (2000). Caring to try: How building students' developmental assets can promote school engagement and success. *NASSP Bulletin (National Association of Secondary School Principals)*, 84(619), 69-78.
- Starkman, N., Scales, P.C., & Roberts, C. (1999). *Great places to learn: How asset-building schools help students succeed*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.

# Appendix D

## Search Institute Asset-Promoting Print and Video Resources

### **A Fragile Foundation**

#### **The State of Developmental Assets among American Youth**

*Peter L. Benson, Peter C. Scales, Nancy Leffert and Eugene C. Roehlkepartain*

Based on a sample of almost 100,000 youth in 213 communities, this report looks at youth today through the Developmental Asset lens. The report features data from communities that used the *Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors* survey during the 1996/97 school year.

### **Developmental Assets**

A Synthesis of the Scientific Research on Adolescent Development

*Peter C. Scales and Nancy Leffert*

This book examines more than 800 scientific articles and reports on adolescent development that tie to each of the 40 Developmental Assets identified by Search Institute. An invaluable reference for people who seek to build assets for youth through their programs and communities, it not only shows the strong scientific foundation that undergirds the asset framework, but also shows what is known about how assets are built and their impact on different populations of youth.

### **Building Assets Together**

Designed for use with youth in schools, congregations, and other youth-serving programs, this book describes creative, easy-to-use activities to introduce Developmental Assets to youth. It includes:

- 94 interactive group activities for 6<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> graders
- 41 attractive, reproducible worksheets that help youth understand their own assets

### **Ideas for Parents**

Based on the 40 Developmental Assets, this set of 50 newsletter masters lets you provide parents in your community or organization with practical tips on how they can help their children grow into responsible, successful adults.

### **Sharing the Asset Message Speaker's Kit**

This kit includes everything you need to present the asset framework to your organization or community. It includes a speaker's script, 13 transparencies, stories from asset-building communities around the country, answers to commonly-asked questions, and reproducible handouts.

### **Healthy Communities • Healthy Youth Tool Kit**

Designed to meet the needs of communities and organizations looking for help with starting and sustaining an asset-building effort, this easy-to-use, one-of-a-kind quick reference guide offers ideas, strategies, and examples for mobilizing your community or organization.

**For a catalog of additional resources, call Search Institute at 1-800-888-7828.**